

# Annual Governance Report

Gateshead Metropolitan Borough Council

Audit 2007-2008

September 2008



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## Status of our reports

The Statement of Responsibilities of Auditors and Audited Bodies issued by the Audit Commission explains the respective responsibilities of auditors and of the audited body. Reports prepared by appointed auditors are addressed to non-executive directors/members or officers. They are prepared for the sole use of the audited body. Auditors accept no responsibility to:

- any director/member or officer in their individual capacity; or
  - any third party.
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# Summary

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### Purpose

- 1 This report summarises the findings from our 2007/08 audit, which is substantially complete. It identifies the key issues that you should consider before we issue our opinion, conclusion and certificate.
- 2 This report includes only matters of governance interest that have come to our attention in performing our audit. Our audit is not designed to identify all matters that might be relevant to you.

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### Financial statements

- 3 Our work on the financial statements is substantially complete, and we propose to issue an unqualified audit opinion.
- 4 In our view, the Annual Governance Statement has been prepared in accordance with proper practice specified by CIPFA and is consistent with the findings from our audit.

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### Value for Money

- 5 Our work on the Council's arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources is now complete. We propose issuing an unqualified conclusion on the use of resources.

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### Next steps

- 6 We ask the Council to:
  - consider the matters raised in the report before approving the financial statements; and
  - approve the representation letter on behalf of the Council before we issue our opinion, conclusion and certificate.

# Financial statements and Annual Governance Statement

- 7 The Council's financial statements and Annual Governance Statement are important means by which the Council accounts for its stewardship of public funds. As Council members you have final responsibility for the financial statements and Annual Governance Statement. It is therefore important that you consider our findings before you adopt the financial statements and the Annual Governance Statement.
- 8 In planning our audit we identified specific risks and areas of judgement that we have focused on during our audit. We report to you the findings of our work in those areas.
- 9 In addition, auditing standards require us to report to you:
- the draft representation letter which we are asking management and you to sign;
  - our views about the Council's accounting practices and financial reporting;
  - errors in the financial statements;
  - any expected modification to our report;
  - weaknesses in internal control; and
  - certain other matters.

## Key areas of judgement and audit risk

- 10 In planning our audit we identified key areas of judgement and audit risk that we have considered as part of our audit. Our findings are set out in Table 1.

**Table 1 Key areas of judgement and audit risk**

Issue or risk	Finding
Risks arising from not improving final accounts working papers or failing to improve joint working arrangements with the Audit Commission.	<p>We maintained a dialogue with officers during the preparation process, and agreed a protocol to ensure the smooth running of the audit. In addition, working papers were improved and a Sharepoint intranet site developed to enable the questions we raised to be addressed more effectively.</p> <p>Our experience during the audit was of a much improved process as a consequence of the measures taken and the work of officers.</p>

## Financial statements and Annual Governance Statement

Issue or risk	Finding
<p>Risks if errors identified during the audit of the 2006/07 statements, which were corrected, recur or issues agreed for further action are not followed up. For example, issues in relation to accounting for the collection fund, and the valuation of fixed assets.</p>	<p>We worked with officers to ensure that previous errors did not recur and actions agreed were followed up. Tests were undertaken to ensure the correct treatment of areas where errors were identified or further action identified from the 2006/07 audit. No significant issues arose from our work.</p>
<p>Risks arising from changes to technical requirements in the 2007/08 statements; in particular, changes to the 2007 SORP (for example, in respect of financial instruments) and the requirement to produce an Annual Governance Statement for the first time.</p>	<p>We established an ongoing dialogue with officers, and technical questions have been discussed on a regular basis, including the impact of new requirements arising from the SORP.</p> <p>The Council voluntarily produced an Annual Governance Statement in the 2006/07 audit, and we have seen the work undertaken to support this year's statement. No significant issues arose from our review.</p>
<p>Risks arising from not adopting the correct accounting treatment in areas that have arisen as issues nationally; for example, the Statement of Total Recognised Gains and Losses (STRGL), the treatment of LABGI grant.</p>	<p>Officers clarified the treatment of the STRGL and made adjustments in the 2007/08 accounts. We reviewed this during our audit and no issues arose.</p> <p>Recent issues have arisen in respect of LABGI grant. You sought our views at an early stage, and we were not minded to challenge the accounting treatment you adopted.</p>

- 11 Working papers were provided promptly and were of a high standard. We found that there were considerable improvements in working papers and the responsiveness to audit queries, issues that had been raised previously and that we had jointly sought to address through the Opinion Protocol.
- 12 We have found officers helpful and responsive to the queries we have raised, and we appreciate the assistance that has been provided in enabling us to undertake our audit work effectively. In particular, we feel that the Sharepoint Site which was developed to help manage queries arising from the audit has operated very well and contributed to improved arrangements.
- 13 Our view is that the financial statements are comprehensive and of a high standard and are well supported by working papers.

### Draft representation letter

- 14** Before we issue our opinion, auditing standards require us to obtain from you and management, written representations that:
- you acknowledge your collective responsibility for preparing financial statements in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework;
  - you have approved the financial statements;
  - you acknowledge your responsibility for the design and implementation of internal controls to prevent and detect fraud and error;
  - you have told me the results of your assessment of the risk that the financial statements might be materially misstated because of fraud;
  - you have told me any actual or suspected fraud by management, employees with significant roles in internal control or others (where the fraud could have a material impact on the financial statements);
  - you have told me of any allegations of fraud, or suspected fraud, affecting the financial statements communicated by employees, former employees, regulators or others;
  - you have told me about all known actual or possible non-compliance with laws and regulations whose effects should be considered when preparing financial statements;
  - you have assessed the reasonableness of significant assumptions, including whether they appropriately reflect management's intent and ability to carry out specific courses of action on behalf of the Council where relevant to the fair value measurements or disclosures;
  - you are satisfied that all related parties requiring disclosure in the financial statements have been disclosed and that the disclosure is adequate;
  - you are satisfied that the individual or collective impact of errors we have identified, but that you have not corrected, is not material; and
  - cover areas where other sufficient appropriate evidence cannot reasonably be expected to exist, for example the completeness of the disclosure of contingent liabilities.
- 15** We do not require any specific representations from you about issues arising from our work.
- 16** Appendix 1 contains the draft of the letter of representation we seek from you.
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### Accounting policies and financial reporting

- 17** We considered the qualitative aspects of your financial reporting and have not identified any significant issues to raise with you.

### Errors in the financial statements

- 18 We identified some minor errors in the financial statements and reported these to management. Management has agreed to adjust the financial statements as set out in Appendix 2. We do not consider any of the issues that have arisen from the audit to be significant.
- 19 We are reporting these issues to you, to enable you to discharge your governance responsibilities and approve the revised financial statements.

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### The audit report

- 20 We plan to issue an unmodified report including an unqualified opinion on the financial statements. Appendix 3 contains a copy of our draft report.

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### Material weaknesses in internal control

- 21 We have not identified any weakness in the design or operation of an internal control that might result in a material error in your financial statements of which you are not aware.
- 22 We have not provided a comprehensive statement of all weaknesses which may exist in internal control, nor of all improvements which may be made. We have reported only those matters which have come to our attention because of the audit procedures we have performed.

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### Other matters

- 23 There are no other matters that auditing standards require me to report to you.

# Value for money

- 24 We are required to conclude whether the Council put in place adequate corporate arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. We assess your arrangements against criteria specified by the Commission. Our conclusion is informed by our work on Use of Resources, a scored judgement reported to the Audit Commission.
- 25 We have assessed the arrangements of the Council as adequate in all specified areas and we therefore propose to issue an unqualified conclusion.

# Formal audit powers

26 We have:

- a power to issue a public interest report. We do so where we believe this is necessary to draw a matter to your attention, or to that of the public;
- a power to apply to court for a declaration that an item in the Council's accounts is contrary to law;
- a power to issue an advisory notice. An advisory notice requires the Council to meet and consider the notice before:
  - making a decision that might give rise to unlawful expenditure; or
  - taking an unlawful course of action that would give rise to a loss; or
  - making unlawful entry in the accounts; and
- a power to seek judicial review of a decision of the Council.

27 We have not and do not propose to exercise these powers.

# Independence

- 28 The Code of Audit Practice and the APB's Ethical Standards with which auditors must comply require that auditors act, and are seen to act, with integrity, objectivity and independence.
- 29 We confirm that we comply with the APB's Ethical Standards, that we are independent and that our objectivity is not compromised.
- 30 We communicate to you:
- any relationships between us and the Council, its members and senior management that might affect our objectivity and independence and any safeguards put in place;
  - total fees charged to you for audit and non-audit services; and
  - our arrangements to ensure independence and objectivity.

## Relationships with the Council

- 31 We have identified no relationships that might affect objectivity and independence.

## Audit fees

- 32 We reported our fee proposals as part of the Audit Plan for 2007/08. The table below reports the outturn fee against that plan.

**Table 2      Audit fees**

	<b>Plan 2007/08</b> £	<b>Actual 2007/08</b> £
Financial statements and Annual Governance Statement	182,200	182,200
Value for Money	82,000	82,000
National Fraud Initiative	1,200	1,200
<b>Total Audit Fees</b>	<b>265,400</b>	<b>265,400</b>
Other work - Waste Management PFI	0	1,934

## Independence

- 33 The analysis above shows that we contained our core audit fee within the totals you have already agreed. The other work undertaken was in relation to the Waste Management PFI at your request, and we understand that these costs were shared with Sunderland City Council.

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### Our arrangements to ensure independence and objectivity

- 34 We have comprehensive procedures to ensure independence and objectivity. These are outlined in Table 3.

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**Table 3 Arrangements to ensure independence and objectivity**

Area	Arrangements
Independence policies	<p>Our policies and procedures ensure that professional staff or an immediate family member:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>do not hold a financial interest in any of our audit clients;</li><li>may not work on assignments if they have a financial interest in the client or a party to the transaction or if they have a beneficial interest in a trust holding a financial position in the client; and</li><li>may not enter into business relationships with UK audit clients or their affiliates.</li></ul> <p>Our procedures also cover the following topics and can be provided to you on request:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>the general requirement to carry out work independently and objectively;</li><li>safeguarding against potential conflicts of interest;</li><li>acceptance of additional (non-audit) work;</li><li>rotation of key staff;</li><li>other links with audited bodies;</li><li>secondments;</li><li>membership of audited bodies;</li><li>employment by audited bodies;</li><li>political activity; and</li><li>gifts and hospitality.</li></ul>
Code of Conduct	<p>The Code of Conduct forms part of the terms and conditions of all Audit Commission employees. The Code of Conduct states that staff have to comply with ethical guidance issued by their relevant professional bodies.</p>
Confidentiality	<p>All staff are required to sign an annual undertaking of confidentiality as a condition of employment.</p>

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# Appendix 1 – Draft letter of representation

To: Steve Nicklin, District Auditor

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## Gateshead Council - Audit for the year ended 31 March 2008

I confirm to the best of my knowledge and belief, having made appropriate enquiries of other officers of Gateshead Council, the following representations given to you in connection with your audit of the Council's financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2008.

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## Compliance with statutory authorities

I acknowledge my responsibility under the relevant statutory authorities for preparing the financial statements in accordance with the Code of Practice for Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom: A Statement of Recommended Practice which present fairly the financial position and financial performance of the Council and for making accurate representations to you.

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## Supporting records

All the accounting records have been made available to you for the purpose of your audit and all the transactions undertaken by the Council have been properly reflected and recorded in the accounting records. All other records and related information, including minutes of all committee meetings, have been made available to you.

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## Irregularities

I acknowledge my responsibility for the design and implementation of internal control systems to prevent and detect fraud or error.

There have been no:

- irregularities involving management or employees who have significant roles in the system of internal accounting control;
- irregularities involving other employees that could have a material effect on the financial statements; or
- communications from regulatory agencies concerning non-compliance with, or deficiencies on, financial reporting practices which could have a material effect on the financial statements.

## Appendix 1 – Draft letter of representation

I also confirm that I have disclosed:

- my knowledge of fraud, or suspected fraud, involving either management, employees who have significant roles in internal control or others where fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements; and
- my knowledge of any allegations of fraud, or suspected fraud, affecting the entity's financial statements communicated by employees, former employees, analysts, regulators or others.

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### Law, regulations, contractual arrangements and codes of practice

There are no instances of non-compliance with laws, regulations and codes of practice, likely to have a significant effect on the finances or operations of the Council.

The Council has complied with all aspects of contractual arrangements that could have a material effect on the financial statements in the event of non-compliance. There has been no non-compliance with requirements of regulatory authorities that could have a material effect on the financial statements in the event of non-compliance.

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### Fair Values

I confirm the reasonableness of the significant assumptions within the financial statements. For each assumption, I confirm:

- the appropriateness of the measurement method;
- the basis used by management to overcome the presumption under the financial reporting framework;
- the completeness and appropriateness under the financial reporting framework; and
- if subsequent events require/do not require adjustment to the fair value measurement.

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### Assets

The following have been properly recorded and, where appropriate, adequately disclosed in the financial statements:

- losses arising from sale & purchase commitments;
- agreements & options to buy back assets previously sold; and
- assets pledged as collateral.

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### Compensating arrangements

There are no formal or informal compensating balancing arrangements with any of our cash and investment accounts.

### Contingent liabilities

There are no other contingent liabilities, other than those that have been properly recorded and disclosed in the financial statements. In particular:

- there is no significant pending or threatened litigation, other than those already disclosed in the financial statements;
- there are no material commitments or contractual issues, other than those already disclosed in the financial statements; and
- no financial guarantees have been given to third parties, other than those already disclosed in the financial statements.

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### Related party transactions

I confirm the completeness of the information disclosed regarding the identification of related parties.

The identity of, and balances and transactions with, related parties have been properly recorded and where appropriate, adequately disclosed in the financial statements.

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### Post balance sheet events

Since the date of approval of the financial statements by the Accounts Committee, no significant post balance sheet events have occurred which would require adjustment or disclosure in the financial statements.

The Council has no plans or intentions that may materially alter the carrying value or classification of assets and liabilities reflected in the financial statements.

Signed on behalf of the Council.

Signed

Name	Derek Coates
Position	Strategic Director of Finance and ICT
Date	29th September 2008

# Appendix 2 – Adjustments to the financial statements

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## Contingent liabilities

- 1 In the financial statements approved in June 2008, there was a disclosure of a potential liability to HM Revenues & Customs in respect of minimum wage claims. However, officers have explained that the enforcement notice dated 7 April 2008, which had formed the basis for the disclosure, was formally withdrawn on 20 June 2008. Consequently, this contingent liability has been removed from the revised statements as the potential liability does not exist.

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## Gateshead Housing Company disclosures

- 2 Note 34 to the financial statements includes disclosures relating to the Council's ALMO, Gateshead Housing Company, including related party transaction disclosures. We queried whether in addition to the existing disclosures there needed to be a disclosure about the transactions relating to capital, in that Gateshead Housing Company manage the HRA capital schemes, reclaiming costs from the Council and receive a 5 per cent management fee for this, in addition to the management fee on the revenue side. This suggested that the current disclosure was incomplete. Officers have reworded the disclosure accordingly.

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## Deferred capital receipts

- 3 Deferred capital receipts were amended by £310k to reflect the payment of £310k received in respect of Newcastle International Airport Long Term Loan Notes. Officers had already identified this error and the amendment of Debit Deferred capital receipts and Credit Capital receipts unapplied has been reflected in the revised statements.

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## Other issues

- 4 We identified that the figure used in the Cash Flow Statement for Non-Domestic Rate Payments to the National Pool should be £70.845m rather than £80.845m as included in the financial statements. This is a typographical error and the figure for Other Operating Cash Payments needs to be increased by the equivalent amount, with no overall impact on the statement. Officers have amended the statements accordingly.
- 5 In addition, a number of amendments have been made elsewhere in the financial statements to correct minor errors or clarify disclosures that are contained in the statements. Some further actions were agreed to be undertaken during 2008/09.

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# Appendix 3 – Draft auditor's report

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## Independent auditor's report to the Members of Gateshead Metropolitan Borough Council

### Opinion on the financial statements

I have audited the Authority accounting statements and related notes of Gateshead Metropolitan Borough Council for the year ended 31 March 2008 under the Audit Commission Act 1998. The Authority accounting statements comprise the Authority Income and Expenditure Account, the Authority Statement of the Movement on the General Fund Balance, the Authority Balance Sheet, the Authority Statement of Total Recognised Gains and Losses, the Authority Cash Flow Statement, the Housing Revenue Account, the Collection Fund and the related notes. These accounting statements have been prepared under the accounting policies set out in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

This report is made solely to the members of Gateshead Metropolitan Borough Council in accordance with Part II of the Audit Commission Act 1998 and for no other purpose, as set out in paragraph 36 of the Statement of Responsibilities of Auditors and of Audited Bodies prepared by the Audit Commission.

### Respective responsibilities of the Responsible Financial Officer and auditor

The Responsible Financial Officer's responsibilities for preparing the financial statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and the Statement of Recommended Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2007 are set out in the Statement of Responsibilities for the Statement of Accounts.

My responsibility is to audit the accounting statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland).

I report to you my opinion as to whether the Authority accounting statements present fairly, in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and the Statement of Recommended Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2007:

- the financial position of the Authority and its income and expenditure for the year.

I review whether the governance statement reflects compliance with 'Delivering Good Governance in Local Government: A Framework' published by CIPFA/SOLACE in June 2007. I report if it does not comply with proper practices specified by CIPFA/SOLACE or if the statement is misleading or inconsistent with other information I am aware of from my audit of the financial statements. I am not required to consider,

## Appendix 3 – Draft auditor's report

nor have I considered, whether the governance statement covers all risks and controls. Neither am I required to form an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's corporate governance procedures or its risk and control procedures.

I read other information published with the Authority accounting statements, and consider whether it is consistent with the audited Authority accounting statements. This other information comprises the Explanatory Foreword and the content of the Annual Report. I consider the implications for my report if I become aware of any apparent misstatements or material inconsistencies with the Authority accounting statements. My responsibilities do not extend to any other information.

### Basis of audit opinion

I conducted my audit in accordance with the Audit Commission Act 1998, the Code of Audit Practice issued by the Audit Commission and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the Authority accounting statements and related notes. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgments made by the Authority in the preparation of the Authority accounting statements and related notes, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the Authority's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

I planned and performed my audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which I considered necessary in order to provide me with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the Authority accounting statements and related notes are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming my opinion I also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the Authority accounting statements and related notes.

### Opinion

In my opinion:

- The Authority financial statements present fairly, in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and the Statement of Recommended Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2007, the financial position of the Authority as at 31 March 2008 and its income and expenditure for the year then ended.

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## Conclusion on arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in the use of resources

### Authority's Responsibilities

The Authority is responsible for putting in place proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources, to ensure proper stewardship and governance, and to regularly review the adequacy and effectiveness of these arrangements.

### Auditor's Responsibilities

I am required by the Audit Commission Act 1998 to be satisfied that proper arrangements have been made by the Authority for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. The Code of Audit Practice issued by the Audit Commission requires me to report to you my conclusion in relation to proper arrangements, having regard to relevant criteria specified by the Audit Commission for principal local authorities. I report if significant matters have come to my attention which prevent me from concluding that the Authority has made such proper arrangements. I am not required to consider, nor have I considered, whether all aspects of the Authority's arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources are operating effectively.

### Conclusion

I have undertaken my audit in accordance with the Code of Audit Practice and having regard to the criteria for principal local authorities specified by the Audit Commission and published in December 2006. I am satisfied that, in all significant respects, Gateshead Metropolitan Borough Council made proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources for the year ending 31 March 2008.

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### Best Value Performance Plan

I have issued our statutory report on the audit of the Authority's best value performance plan for the financial year 2006/07 on 19 December 2007. I did not identify any matters to be reported to the Authority and did not make any recommendations on procedures in relation to the plan.

### Certificate

I certify that I have completed the audit of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Audit Commission Act 1998 and the Code of Audit Practice issued by the Audit Commission.

Steve Nicklin  
District Auditor  
Audit Commission  
Nickalls House  
Metro Centre  
Gateshead NE11 9NH

29 September 2008

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# The Audit Commission

The Audit Commission is an independent watchdog, driving economy, efficiency and effectiveness in local public services to deliver better outcomes for everyone.

Our work across local government, health, housing, community safety and fire and rescue services means that we have a unique perspective. We promote value for money for taxpayers, covering the £180 billion spent by 11,000 local public bodies.

As a force for improvement, we work in partnership to assess local public services and make practical recommendations for promoting a better quality of life for local people.

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## Copies of this report

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For further information on the work of the Commission please contact:

Audit Commission, 1st Floor, Millbank Tower, Millbank, London SW1P 4HQ

Tel: 0844 798 1212 Fax: 0844 798 2945 Textphone (minicom): 0844 798 2946

[www.audit-commission.gov.uk](http://www.audit-commission.gov.uk)

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